



Research Methodology

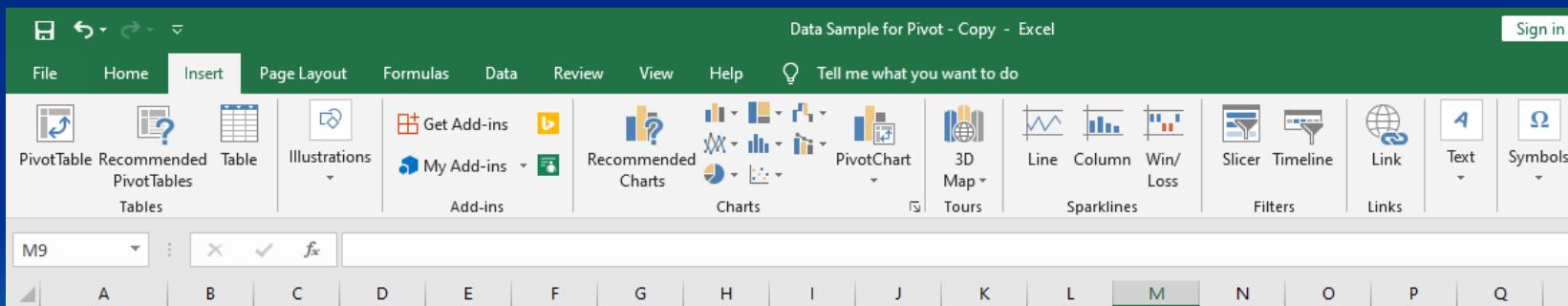
(Specialization in
Practical Survey Method)



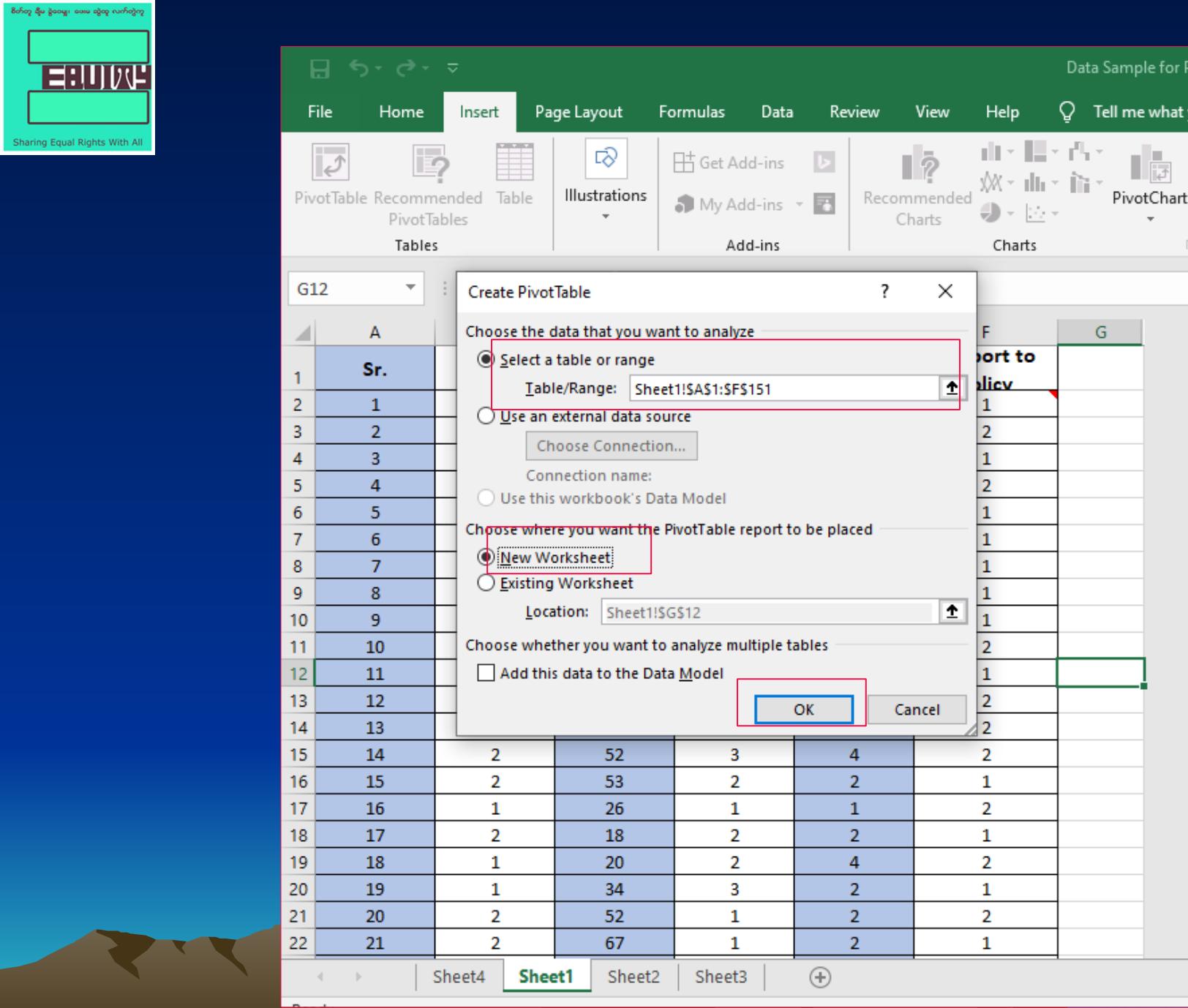


Pivot Calculation

- Go to Another Sheet
- Press INSERT
- Pivot Table Comment



[Sample Excel file for PIVOT](#)





For Numeric Data



Sharing Equal Rights With All

Data Sample for Pivot - Copy - Excel

PivotTable Active Field Group Filter Data Actions Calculations Tools Show

A3 : X ✓ fx

PivotTable Fields

Choose fields to add to report:

Search

Sr.
 Gender
 Age
 Region
 Education level
 Support to Policy

To build a report, choose fields from the PivotTable Field List

Sum of Age

5819

Sum of Age

Age

Sum of Age

Defer Layout Update

Data Sample for Pivot - Copy - Excel

PivotTable Active Field Group Filter Data Actions Calculations Tools Show

A3 : X ✓ fx

PivotTable Fields

Choose fields to add to report:

Search

Sr.
 Gender
 Age
 Region
 Education level
 Support to Policy

Drag fields between areas below:

Filters Columns

Rows Values

Defer Layout Update



Data Sample for Pivot - Copy - Excel

File Home Insert Page Form Data Review View Help Analyze Tell me Share

PivotTable Active Field Group Filter Data Actions Calculations Tools Show

A3 Sum of Age

PivotTable Fields

Choose fields to add to report:

Search

Sr.
 Gender
 Age
 Region
 Education level
 Support to Policy

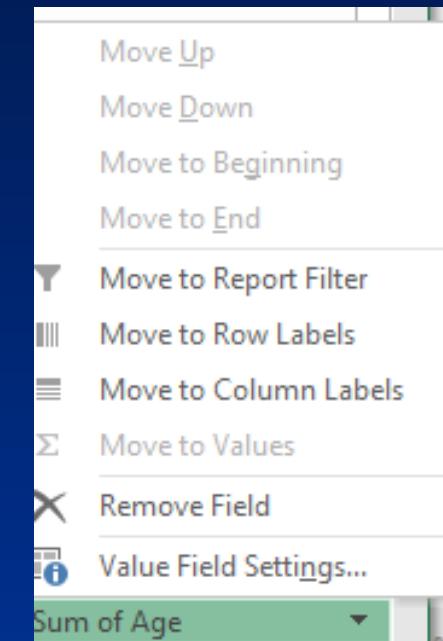
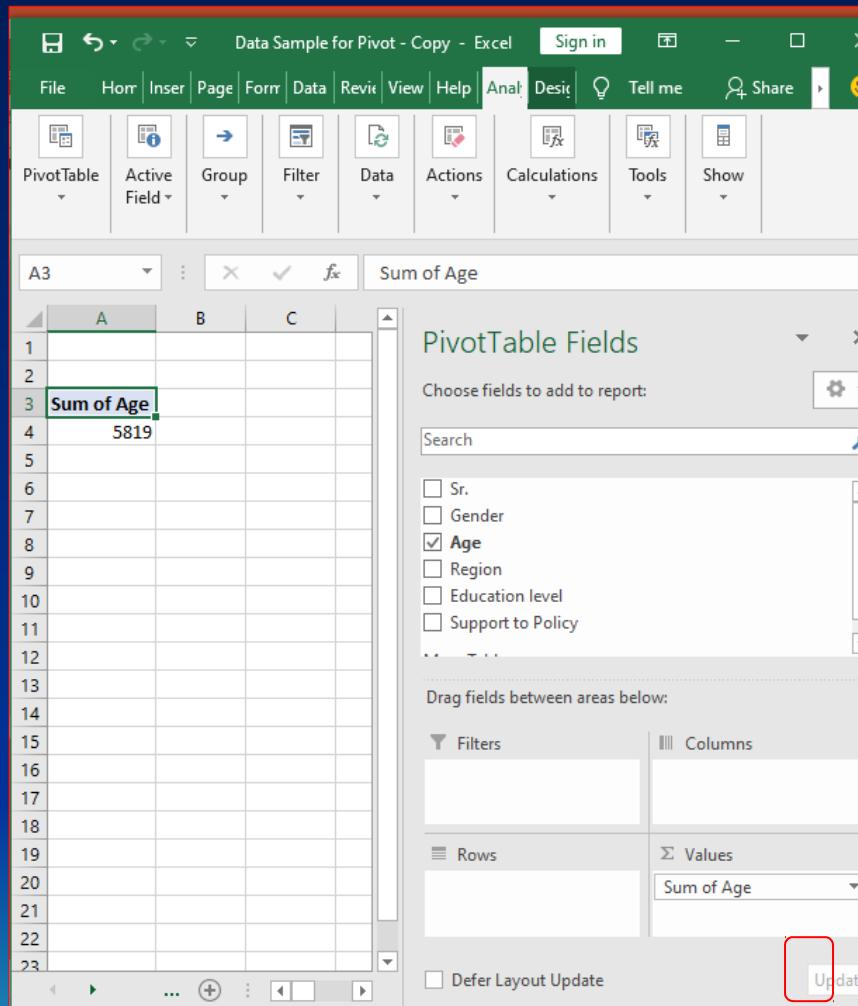
Drag fields between areas below:

Filters Columns

Rows Values

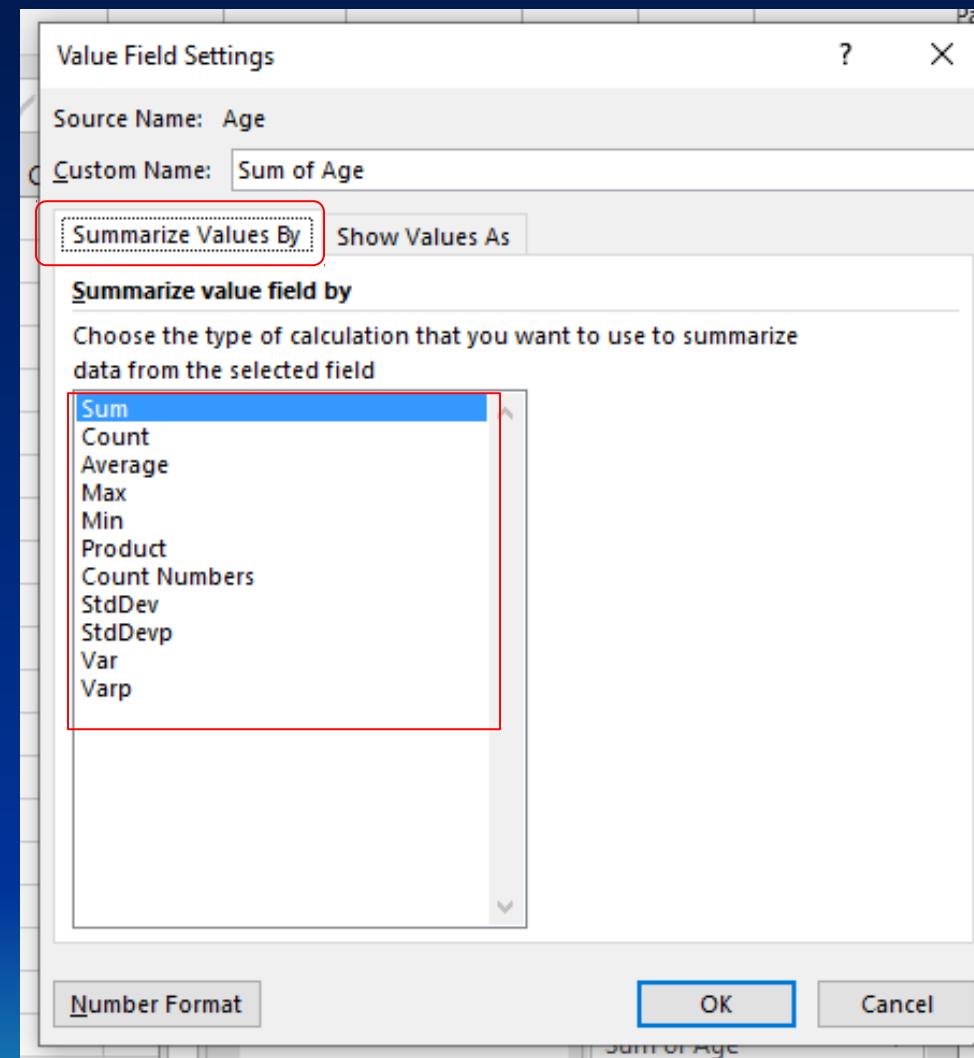
Sum of Age

Defer Layout Update **Update**





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For Nominal Data





Sharing Equal Rights With All

File Home Insert Page Form Data Review View Help Analyze Design Tell me Share

PivotTable Active Field Group Filter Data Actions Calculations Tools Show

A3 Row Labels Row Labels

	A	B
1		
2		
3	Row Labels	Count of Gender
4	1	71
5	2	79
6	Grand Total	150
7		
8		
9		
10		
11		
12		
13		
14		
15		
16		
17		
18		
19		
20		
21		
22		
23		

PivotTable Fields

Choose fields to add to report:

Search

Sr.
 Gender
 Age
 Region
 Education level
 Support to Policy

Drag fields between areas below:

Filters Columns

Rows Values

Gender Count of Gender

Defer Layout Update Update

Sharing Equal Rights With All

Data Sample for Pivot - Copy - Excel

PivotTabl... Sign in Analyze Design Tell me Share

PivotTable Active Field Group Insert Slicer Insert Timeline Filter Connections Refresh Change Data Source Actions Calculations Tools Show

A3 : X ✓ fx

	A	B	C	D
1				
2				
3		Column Labels		
4		1 2 Grand Total		
5	Count of Gender	71	79	150
6				
7				
8				
9				
10				
11				
12				
13				
14				
15				
16				
17				
18				
19				
20				
21				
22				
23				

PivotTable Fields

Choose fields to add to report:

Search

Sr.
 Gender
 Age
 Region
 Education level
 Support to Policy

Drag fields between areas below:

Filters Columns

Gender

Rows Values

Count of Gender

Defer Layout Update Update

Sheet4

Sharing Equal Rights With All

PivotTable Active Field Group Filter Data Actions Calculations Tools Show

A3 Row Labels

	A	B
1		
2		
3	Row Labels	Count of Gender
4	1	71
5	2	79
6	Grand Total	150
7		
8		
9		
10		
11		
12		
13		
14		
15		
16		
17		
18		
19		
20		
21		
22		
23		

PivotTable Fields

Choose fields to add to report:

Search

Sr.
 Gender
 Age
 Region
 Education level
 Support to Policy

Drag fields between areas below:

Filters Columns

Rows Values

Gender Count of Gender

Defer Layout Update Update

Value Field Settings

Source Name: Gender

Custom Name: Count of Gender

Summarize Values By Show Values As

Show values as

% of Grand Total

Base field: Sr. Gender Age Region Education level Support to Policy

Base item:

Number Format OK Cancel

The screenshot shows a Microsoft Excel interface with a PivotTable on the left and a 'Value Field Settings' dialog box on the right. In the PivotTable, the 'Count of Gender' field is selected in the 'Row Labels' area. The PivotTable Fields pane shows 'Gender' selected under 'Choose fields to add to report'. In the 'Values' section of the PivotTable Fields pane, 'Count of Gender' is selected. The 'Value Field Settings' dialog box has 'Gender' as the 'Source Name' and 'Count of Gender' as the 'Custom Name'. The 'Summarize Values By' dropdown is set to 'Show Values As' (highlighted by a red box), and the 'Show values as' dropdown is set to '% of Grand Total' (also highlighted by a red box). The 'Base field' list includes 'Sr.', 'Gender', 'Age', 'Region', 'Education level', and 'Support to Policy'. The 'OK' button in the dialog box is also highlighted by a red box.



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Data Sample for Pivot - Copy - Excel

File Home Insert Page Lay Formula Data Review View Help

PivotTable Active Field Group Insert Slicer Insert Timeline Refresh Chart Filter Connections Filter Data

B6 : X ✓ fx 100%

	A	B	C	D
1				
2				
3	Row Labels	Count of Gender		
4	1	47.33%		
5	2	52.67%		
6	Grand Total	100.00%		
7				
8				
9				
10				
11				
12				
13				
14				
15				
16				
17				
18				
19				
20				
21				
22				
23				

Cross Tabulation

		Variable 1 (Region)			
Variable 2 Gender		Lower	Middle	Upper	Total
	Male	XXX	XXX	XXX	
	Female	XXX	XXX	XXX	
	Total				



Cross Tabulation (count)

		Variable 1 (Region)			
Variable 2 Gender		Lower	Middle	Upper	Total
	Male	XX	XX	XX	71
	Female	XX	XX	XX	79
	Total	49	54	47	150





Data Sample for Pivot - Copy - Excel

PivotTable Tools Analyze Design Tell me Share

	A	B	C	D	E
1					
2	Count of Gender	Column Labels			
3	Row Labels		1	2	3 Grand Total
4	1		27	20	24 71
5	2		22	34	23 79
6	Grand Total		49	54	47 150
7					
8					
9					
10					
11					
12					
13					
14					
15					
16					
17					
18					
19					
20					
21					
22					
23					

PivotTable Fields

Choose fields to add to report:

Search

Gender
 Age
 Region
 Education level
 Support to Policy

More Tables...

Drag fields between areas below:

Filters Columns

Region

Rows Values

Gender Count of Gender

Defer Layout Update Update

Sheet4 Sheet5

100%

The screenshot shows a Microsoft Excel window with a PivotTable set up. The PivotTable Fields pane on the right side of the ribbon is open, displaying a list of fields: Gender, Age, Region, Education level, and Support to Policy. The 'Region' field is currently selected and highlighted with a red box. In the 'Columns' section of the pane, 'Region' is also listed and highlighted with a red box. The 'Rows' section contains 'Gender', and the 'Values' section contains 'Count of Gender'. The main worksheet area displays a PivotTable with data for three categories (1, 2, 3) across four regions. The data shows the following counts:

Region	Category 1	Category 2	Category 3	Total
Region 1	27	20	24	71
Region 2	22	34	23	79
Region 3	49	54	47	150

Cross Tabulation (% of Grand Total)

2	Count of Gender	Column Labels	1	2	3	Grand Total
3	Row Labels		1	2	3	
4	1		27	20	24	71
5	2		22	34	23	79
6	Grand Total		49	54	47	150
7						
8						

2	Count of Gender	Column Labels	1	2	3	Grand Total
3	Row Labels		1	2	3	
4	1		18.00%	13.33%	16.00%	47.33%
5	2		14.67%	22.67%	15.33%	52.67%
6	Grand Total		32.67%	36.00%	31.33%	100.00%
7						
8						

Cross Tabulation (% of Grand Total)

	Variable 1 (Region)				
Variable 2 Gender		Lower	Middle	Upper	Total
Male		27	20	24	71
	Female	22	34	23	79
	Total	49	54	47	150

	Variable 1 (Region)				
Variable 2 Gender		Lower	Middle	Upper	Total
Male		27 /150*100	20 /150*100	24/ 150*100	71 /150*100
	Female	22 /150*100	34 /150*100	23 /150*100	79 /150*100
	Total	49 /150*100	54 /150*100	47 /150*100	150 /150*100



Interpretation

In the LOWER region, 18% of all the MEN lived.

In the MIDDLE part, 22% of all the WOMEN lived.



Cross Tabulation (% of Column Total)

2						
3	Count of Gender	Column Labels				
4	Row Labels		1	2	3	Grand Total
5	1		55.10%	37.04%	51.06%	47.33%
6	2		44.90%	62.96%	48.94%	52.67%
7	Grand Total		100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%
8						

Cross Tabulation (% of Column Total)

		Variable 1 (Region)			
Variable 2 Gender		Lower	Middle	Upper	Total
	Male	27	20	24	71
	Female	22	34	23	79
	Total	49	54	47	150

		Variable 1 (Region)			
Variable 2 Gender		Lower	Middle	Upper	Total
	Male	27 $27/49*100$			71 $71/150*100$
	Female	22 $22/49*100$			79 $79/150*100$
	Total	49 $49/49*100$			150 $150/150*100$



Interpretation

In the LOWER region, 44% were MEN.

In the MIDDLE region, 63% were WOMEN.